Workshop Series on Water Quality Monitoring – Opening Workshop



Water quality data in practice - France and EU insight

Sylvain Grellet - BRGM, pôle INSIDE











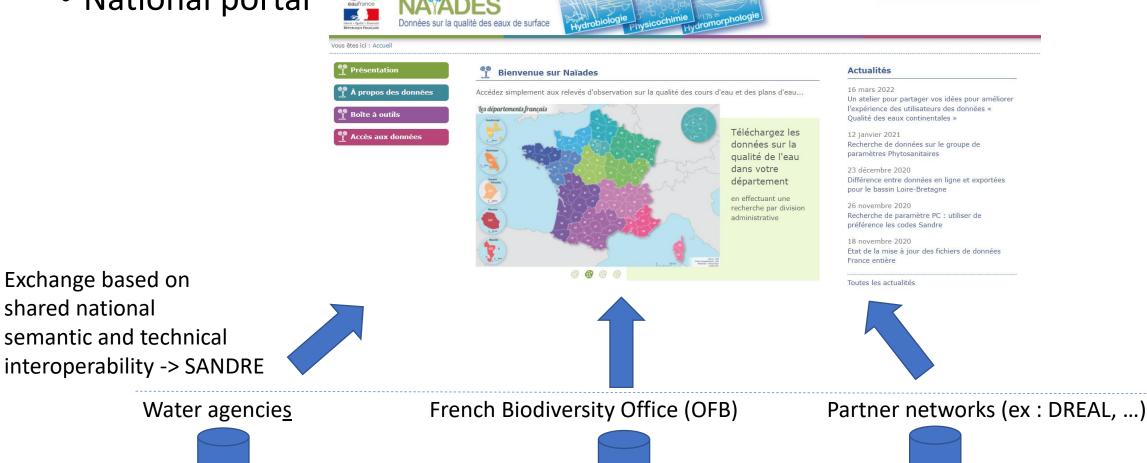


French Water Information System – surface water quality

National portal

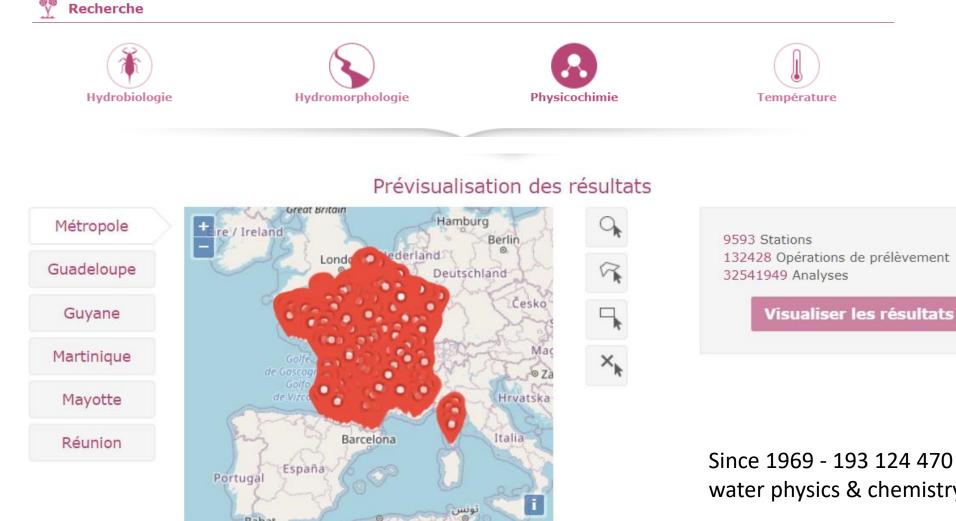
Exchange based on

shared national



🖻 Espace perso 🔛 Contact 🛛 🐺 Glossair

French Water Information System – surface water quality



For the last 3 years

Since 1969 - 193 124 470 Observations on water physics & chemistry

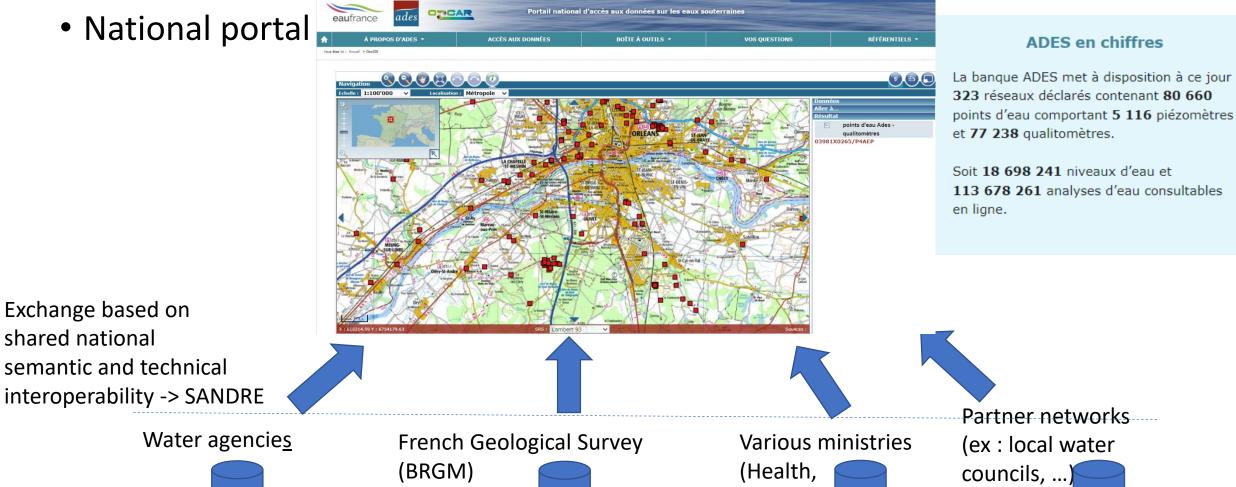
French Water Information System – ground water quality

National portal

Exchange based on

semantic and technical

shared national



industry)

French Water Information System – ground water quality

eaufrance Encoder and the Encoder and the Enco	bescription		Description	Analyses	s de qualité d'eau		•	
Point d'eau	Description technique et hydrogéologique Caractéristiques de suivi du point d'eau							
BSS001BZHW				loiogique				
(03981X0265/P4AEP)	💧 Profondeur et caractéri	stiques techniques du poin	it d'eau					
Code européen FR03981X0265/P4AEP	Profondeur accessible (m) : N Profondeur d'investigation m	aximale (m) : 100,000					Ŀ	
Générer la fiche au format PDF	Profondeur de début des crépines (m) : Non renseignée Profondeur de fin des crépines (m) : Non renseignée							
tout télécharger	Caractéristiques aquifère							
Réinitialiser les paramètres de la fiche	Mode de gisement : Non rense	lignée						
Nature Forage	Mode de gisement : Non renseignée Caractéristiques aquifère au droit du point d'eau : Non renseignée A Rattachement du point d'eau au référentiel hydrogéologique BDLISA BDLISA BDLISA							
État du point d'eau Non renseignée	Afficher le log hydrogéologique							
Fonction du point d'eau	5, 5 51							
Non renseignée	Code entité hydrogéologique	Version du référentiel	Nom de l'entité hydrogéologique	Date de début	Qualité de l'association point d'eau - entité hydrogéologique	Commentaire		
Usage de l'eau Non renseignée	4074500	version 2 2018		17/12/2018		Méthode de rattachement : coupe		
Bassin	107AF02	Version 2 2018	Calcaires d'Etampes du Rupélien (Oligocène	17/12/2018	Interprété	technique et géologique	ΗĐ	
Loire-Bretagne			inférieur) du Bassin Parisien, secteur de la Beauce et du					
Département Loiret (45)			Val d'Orléans (bassin Loire- Bretagne)					
Commune actuelle Olivet (45232)	L'historique des associations des	versions antérieures du référen	tiel est disponible dans le dossier	descriptif de l'export	du point d'eau (format csv)			
Lieu-dit Les Epinettes	💧 Rattachement du point	d'eau au référentiel des m	asses d'eau souterraine					
Coordonnées X,Y	Code masse d'eau	Version du référentiel	Nom de la masse d'eau	Date de début	Qualité de l'association point d'eau - masse eau	Commentaire	E	
Pour des raisons de sécurité, ces informations ne sont pas rendues publiques.	GG136	Référentiel Masse d'eau souterraine – Etat des lieux 2019	Calcaires tertiaires de Beauce sous Sologne captifs	15/01/2021	Interprété	Vérifié auprès de l'AELB	B	
Altitude 102 m	L'historique des associations des		tiel est disponible dans le dossier	descriptif de l'export	du point d'eau (format csv)			
Carte géologique au 1/50 000 La Ferte-St-Aubin (n° 0398)	💧 Paramètres hydrodynar						•	

Hydrogeological Unit

EU:WFD GroundWater Body

5

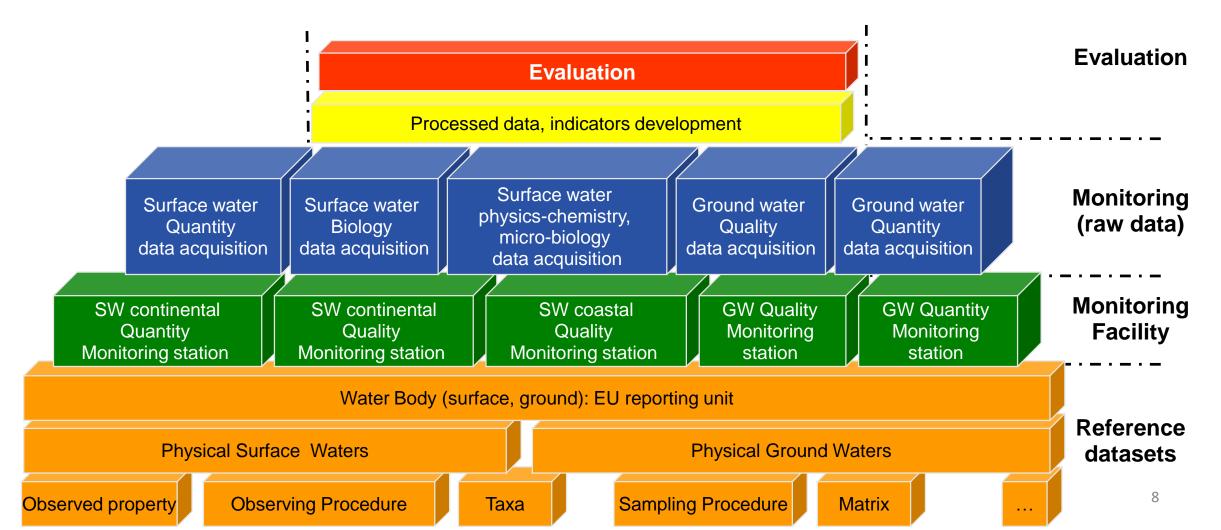
French Water Information System – ground water quality

eaufrance Surgent and a con- control fall of America Enclander Frances	Description Analyses de qualité d'eau	
Point d'eau	Type de qualitomètre 1 Point d'eau unique	
BSS001BZHW	Généralités Chronique de qualité Statistiques	
(03981X0265/P4AEP)		
Code européen FR03981X0265/P4AEP	24/06/1992 🖬 🤊 05/02/2021 🖩 🤊 Uniquement les données validées correctes et en cours de validation 🗸 🕜	
🖶 Générer la fiche au format PDF	Paramètre chimique n°1 Paramètre chimique n°2	
보 Tout télécharger	Eau 👻 Eau 👻	
Réinitialiser les paramètres de la fiche	Nom ou code v 1340 Nitrates v	5
lature prage tat du point d'eau ion renseignée onction du point d'eau ion renseignée lagge de l'eau ion renseignée assin oire-Bretagne képartement oiret (45) ommune actuelle livet (45232) ieu-dit es Epinettes oordonnées X,Y our des raisons de sécurité, ces formations ne sont pas rendues	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

French Water Information System – Shared national semantic and technical interoperability

- Semantics
 - Ad'hoc UML formalizing domain experts needs for more than 2 decades
 - Hundred of thousands of codeList (Parameters, taxa, observation procedure, matrix, object of interest, ...)
- Technical exchange
 - UML -> XSD -> XML WebService
 - + now some Swagger APIs on top of the national data banks
- Models and Webservices/APIs only compliant to national specification (not the international ones) 7

French Water Information System – Data dictionary 'layered' organization (on the monitoring aspects)



French Water Information System – opening it up to international interoperability

- « Pole INSIDE » research center
 - Contribution to
 - Standards OGC/ISO 19156 Observations, Measurements & Samples, OGC SensorThings API, OGC OGC API - Features
 - Interoperability : Interoperability experiments (ELFIE, SELFIE, and now Water Quality IE)
 - Funding openSource Tooling to implement them
 - Test on national water datasets (such as the surface WQ national system)
 - Support EU endorsement thereof
 - To help French Biodiversity Office main information systems (Water, Marine, Biodiv) progressively evolve to better international interoperability
- Research projects
 - OneWater (10 years project) : with French National Research Agency
 - Water4All : its EU counterpart

French Water Information System – opening it up to international interoperability

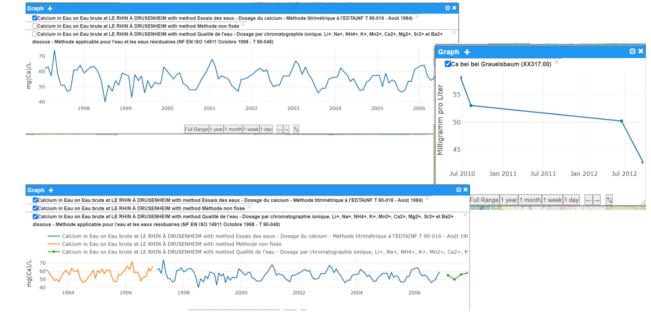
- « Pole INSIDE » research center
 - Example of Franco-Germanic WaterQuality test using ST API (API4INSPIRE project)



French Water Information System – opening it up to international interoperability

- « Pole INSIDE » research center
 - Example of Franco-Germanic WaterQuality test using ST API (API4INSPIRE project)





- Reporting = ?
 - When EU MemberStates report data to the European Commission
 - Either relating to the national application of an EU directive or on a voluntary basis
- Each of those reportings 'locally' defines
 - information to be reported : defined by domain experts
 - data structure and vocabularies (with some attempts to harmonize accross reportings)
 - the reporting frequency (ex : Water Framework Directive : every 6 years)
- Reporting is mostly file based
 - Minimum common denominator : MS Access DB -> XML file -> EEA Reportnet (<u>https://www.eionet.europa.eu/reportnet</u>)

European

- EU mandatory reportings related to Water Quality
 - Water Framework Directive
 - Bathing Water Directive
 - Drinking Water Directive
 - Nitrate Directive
 - Waste Water Treatment Directive
 - Marine Strategy Framework Directive
 - GroundWater Directive

=> No observation transfered just Station, Monitoring Network, WaterBodies (and their status), MonitoringProgramme etc...

- EU voluntary reportings -> EIONET (<u>https://www.eionet.europa.eu/</u>)
 - => Observation reported

- Data specification
 - Shared : <u>https://dd.eionet.europa.eu/</u>
 - Various IT flavors depending on the reporting obligation. Some are INSPIRE (thus OGC & ISO 191xxx) compliant, some not

Urban Waste Water Treatment Directive

• Ex:

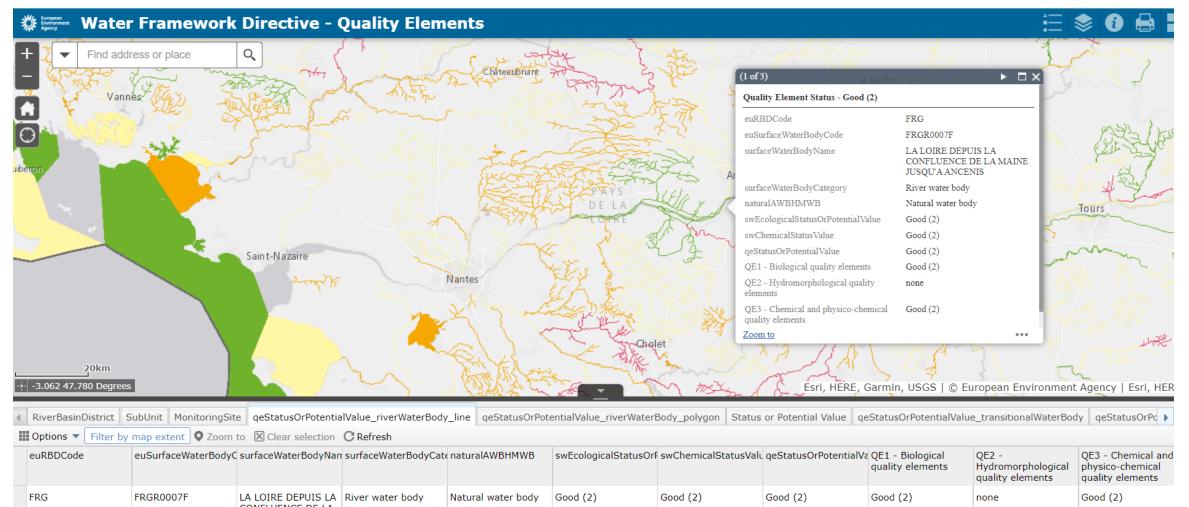
You are here: Eionet» CDR» Gene	aral Help » WISE SoE - Water Quality (WISE-6)
Navigation	WISE SoE - Water Quality (WISE-6)
» Search by obligation	
» Search XML files	WISE-6 water quality reporting was introduced in 2019 and fully replaced WISE-4 water quality reporting in 2020.
» Search for feedback	WISE-6 has a similar structure to WISE-4 but also allows the reporting of concentrations in matrices such as biota and sediment, and with
» Global worklist	improved performance and better options for feedback on reported data.
» Notifications	The following material is intended for national spacetary of $W/2\Gamma/6$ data
» Help	 The following material is intended for national reporters of WISE-6 data. It describes how to use Reportnet during the reporting process and how to improve the quality of deliveries.
Account Services	
l have	Dataflow specific instructions
» lost my password	
	Reporting obligation
	Data dictionary
	WISE SoE - Water quality (WISE-6) Reporters
	WISE SoE Reportnet guidance
	WISE6 CDR QC tests
	WISE6 ObservedProperty QC reference
	WISE dataflows
	WISE SoE Data Flows
	Water Framework Directive
	 Elevent Elevent
	Bathing Water Directive
	Comparing Visiter Directive

- Data specification
 - Many shared relevant code lists under: <u>https://dd.eionet.europa.eu/vocabularies</u>

vocabulary/wise/Observed	Property/view				
ld		Label	Status	Status Modified	Notation
CA	AS_100-00-5	1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_100-00-5
CA	AS_100-01-6	4-Nitroaniline	Valid	03.12.2021	CAS_100-01-6
CA	AS_100-02-7	Nitrophenol	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_100-02-7
C/	AS_100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_100-41-4
CA	AS_100-42-5	Styrene	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_100-42-5
C/	AS_100-44-7	Benzyl chloride	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_100-44-7
C/	AS_1002-53-5	Dibutyltin	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_1002-53-5
C/ 8	AS_10028-17-	Tritium	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_10028-17- 8
C/ 5	AS_10061-01-	cis-1,3-dichloropropene	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_10061-01- 5
C/ 6	AS_10061-02-	trans-1,3-dichloropropene	Valid	12.10.2020	CAS_10061-02- 6

25 concepts	s found, displaying 1 to 20.		KH First K Prev 1 2	Next H Last
Id	Label	Status	Status Modified	Notation
В	Biota - Total	Valid	14.11.2016	В
B-BL	Biota - Fluids - Blood	Valid	14.11.2016	B-BL
B-EG	Biota - Eggs	Valid	14.11.2016	B-EG
B-FA	Biota - Tissues - Fat	Valid	14.11.2016	B-FA
B-GO	Biota - Organs - Gonads	Valid	14.11.2016	B-GO
B-KI	Biota - Organs - Kidney	Valid	14.11.2016	B-KI
B-LI	Biota - Organs - Liver	Valid	14.11.2016	B-LI
B-MU	Biota - Tissues - Muscle	Valid	14.11.2016	B-MU
B-OT	Biota - Other	Valid	14.11.2016	B-OT
B-ST	Biota - Tissues - Soft tissue	Valid	14.11.2016	B-ST
s	Sediment - Total	Valid	14.11.2016	S
S-0020	Sediment - Fraction below 20 µm	Valid	21.03.2017	S-0020
S-0063	Sediment - Fraction below 63 µm	Valid	14.11.2016	S-0063
S-0090	Sediment - Fraction below 90 µm	Valid	21.03.2017	S-0090
S-0125	Sediment - Fraction below 125 µm	Valid	14.11.2016	S-0125
S-0150	Sediment - Fraction below 150 µm	Valid	21.03.2017	S-0150

• Data reported at EU level is then shared more broadly



Workshop Series on Water Quality Monitoring – Opening Workshop



Thank you!











